GAINS AND LOSSES ON FOREIGN CURRENCY RATE FLUCTUATIONS NON-MONETARY BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS

EFFECTIVE FISCAL YEAR 2019

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Version Number	Date	Description of Change	Effective USSGL TFM	Effective Date
1.0	04/23/2019	Original Version	 19-09	06/19/2019

Background

Throughout the year, Federal Program Agencies (FPAs) incur gains and losses on non-monetary business transactions based on the fluctuation of foreign currency exchange rates. During the period of execution, gains and losses are incurred at the time of disbursement as these exchange rates move up/down.

A gain is recognized when the exchange rate in the value of foreign currency decreases in relation to the equivalent value of the United States dollar (USD). A loss is recognized when the exchange rate in the value of foreign currency increases in relation to the USD equivalent value. For accounting purposes, applicable gains and losses are realized at the time of disbursement.

Historically, USSGL guidance only addressed gains/losses from the revaluation of foreign currency at the end of accounting periods (when foreign currency is revalued at the going exchange rate) for monetary assets, such as cash and cash equivalent investments. Specifically, USSGL Transaction Code D576 records a loss resulting from the revaluation of foreign currency in the Foreign Currency Account Symbol (X7000 series) at the end of an accounting period, while Transaction Code D578 records a corresponding gain. However, there has been no transaction-level guidance to standardize the accounting treatment of gains and losses related to non-monetary assets, such as unpaid obligations, in the normal course of business.

Currently, FPAs utilize USSGL accounts 719000 and 729000 for recording these gains and losses. However, the only foreign currency gains and losses recognized in the USSGL guidance are related to the revaluation of foreign currency investments (USSGL account 120000) in the Foreign Currency Account Symbol (X7000 series). As currently written, the transactions associated with USSGL accounts 719000 and 729000 do not provide a standard means for recording gains and losses incurred on non-monetary transactions in the normal course of business. New standardized Transaction Codes are needed to account for gains/losses on unpaid obligations from the revaluation of foreign currency if there is a change in the foreign currency exchange rate between the time the funds are obligated, and the time the funds are disbursed. These TCs would be recorded immediately preceding the funds disbursement, rather than at the end of an accounting period.

This scenario applies to FPAs with Treasury Accounts Symbols (TASs) that receive budgetary resources through appropriations, and must absorb any gains/losses from currency fluctuations within the TAS. FPAs with foreign currency fluctuation accounts that have legal authority to Transfer and Merge funding are addressed in a separate example and are **excluded** from this scenario. Those excluded TASs are:

- Peace Corp (011X0101)
- American Battle Monuments Commission (074X0101)
- Department of Defense (097X0801)
- Department of Defense (097X0803)

New USSGL Transactions (Effective FY 2019)

B450 To record a gain on current year unpaid obligations due to fluctuation of foreign currency exchange rates on a non-monetary transaction, where excess obligations due to the rate variance are deobligated at the time of disbursement.

Comment: Also post, reverse to USSGL TC B134 for direct appropriations. Post this transaction immediately preceding disbursement (USSGL TC B110).

Budgetary Entry

Debit 490100 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid Credit 445000 Unapportioned Authority Credit 451000 Apportionments Credit 461000 Allotments – Realized Resources Proprietary Entry Debit 211000 Accounts Payable Credit 719000 Other Gains

Justification: This transaction code is necessary to standardize the accounting treatment for gains and losses related to foreign currency fluctuation of nonmonetary assets in the normal course of business. It should be recorded immediately preceding a fund disbursement, when the value of the foreign currency exchange rate decreases in relation to the US Dollar between the time the funds are obligated and the time the funds are disbursed. Excess obligations need to be deobligated and a gain needs recognized.

B452 To record a loss on current year unpaid obligations due to fluctuation of foreign currency exchange rates on non-monetary transaction, where additional US equivalent dollars are obligated to cover the rate variance at the time of disbursement.

Comment: Also post USSGL TC B134 for direct appropriations. Post this transaction immediately preceding disbursement (USSGL TC B110).

Budgetary Entry

Debit 461000 Allotments – Realized Resources Credit 490100 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid **Proprietary Entry** Debit 729000 Other Losses Credit 211000 Accounts Payable

Justification: This transaction code is necessary to standardize the accounting treatment for gains and losses related to foreign currency fluctuation of non-monetary assets in the normal course of business. It should be recorded immediately preceding a fund disbursement, when the value of the foreign currency exchange rate increases in relation to the US Dollar between the time the funds are obligated and the time the funds are disbursed. Additional US Dollar funds need to be obligated to cover differences, and a loss needs recorded.

D618 To record a gain on prior-year unpaid obligations due to fluctuation of foreign currency exchange rates on a non-monetary transaction, where excess obligations of a prior year are adjusted downward due to the rate variance at the time of disbursement.

Comment: Prior-year adjustments are used only in Year 2 or later. Record USSGL account 465000 if the authority has expired. Also post reverse to USSGL TC B134 for direct appropriations. Post this transaction immediately preceding disbursement (USSGL TC B110).

Budgetary Entry

Debit 497100 Downward Adjustments of Prior-Year Unpaid Delivered Orders - Obligations, Recoveries

Credit 445000 Unapportioned Authority

Credit 451000 Apportionments

Credit 461000 Allotments - Realized Resources

Credit 465000 Allotments - Expired Authority

Proprietary Entry

Debit 211000 Accounts Payable

Credit 719000 Other Gains

Justification: This transaction code is necessary to standardize the accounting treatment for gains and losses related to foreign currency fluctuation of non-monetary assets in the normal course of business. It should be recorded immediately preceding a fund disbursement, when the value of the foreign currency exchange rate decreases in relation to the US Dollar between the time the funds are obligated and the time the funds are disbursed. Excess obligations need to be deobligated and a gain needs recognized.

D626 To record a loss on prior-year unpaid obligations due to fluctuation of foreign currency exchange rates on a non-monetary transaction, where excess obligations of a prior year are adjusted upward due to the rate variance at the time of disbursement.

Comment: Prior-year adjustments are used only in Year 2 or later. Record USSGL account 465000 if the authority has expired. Also post USSGL TC B134 for direct appropriations. Post this transaction immediately preceding disbursement (USSGL TC B110).

Budgetary Entry

Debit 461000 Allotments - Realized Resources

Debit 465000 Allotments - Expired Authority

Credit 498100 Upward Adjustments of Prior-Year Delivered Orders - Obligations, Unpaid

Proprietary Entry

Debit 729000 Other Losses

Credit 211000 Accounts Payable

Justification: This transaction code is necessary to standardize the accounting treatment for gains and losses related to foreign currency fluctuation of non-monetary assets in the normal course of business. It should be recorded immediately preceding a fund disbursement, when the value of the foreign currency exchange rate increases in relation to the US Dollar between the time the funds are obligated and the time the funds are disbursed. Additional US Dollar funds need to be obligated to cover differences, and a loss needs recorded.

Listing of USSGL Accounts Used in This Scenario

Account Number	Account Title
Budgetary	
411900	Other Appropriations Realized
420100	Total Actual Resources – Collected
445000	Unapportioned Authority
451000	Apportionments
461000	Allotments – Realized Resources
465000	Allotments – Expired Authority
480100	Undelivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid
490100	Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid
490200	Delivered Orders – Obligations, Paid
497100	Downward Adjustments of Prior-Year Unpaid Delivered Orders – Obligations, Recoveries
498100	Upward Adjustments of Prior-Year Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid
Proprietary	
101000	Fund Balance with Treasury
211000	Accounts Payable
310000	Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative
310100	Unexpended Appropriations – Appropriations Received
310700	Unexpended Appropriations – Used
331000	Cumulative Results of Operations
570000	Expended Appropriations
610000	Operating Expenses/Program Costs
719000	Other Gains
729000	Other Losses

Scenario Assumptions

The following overall assumptions are applicable to both the gain and the loss scenarios reflected in the transactions below:

- In Year 1, the Federal Program Agency (FPA) entered into an agreement to purchase supplies from a foreign entity based on the foreign entity's currency exchange rate for 900,000 Euros (EUR).
- Obligations are posted in the FPA's accounting system at the value of the US Dollar (USD).
- At the time of agreement, the foreign currency exchange rate is 1 EUR = 1.12 USD.
- In Year 1, the FPA obligated \$1,008,000 in appropriated funds, with a foreign currency exchange rate of 1.12 USD (900,000 EUR x 1.12).
- Unobligated funds remaining at the end of Year 1 expire as of September 30th.
- The FPA has Definite Budget Authority.
- Beginning Trial Balances are not applicable in these scenarios.



Scenario 1 – Gain on Foreign Currency Fluctuation

Year 1

Illustrative Transactions

In the following transactions, a FPA creates current-year orders without an advance with a foreign vendor, who uses Euros as currency. The FPA must convert the value of US Dollar to the Euro. When goods are delivered, the FPA records the delivery and accrues an accounts payable.

Before the FPA can disburse a payment to the foreign vendor, it identifies that the foreign exchange rate has changed. After the goods were obligated, the value of the US Dollar increases (and the exchange rate in the value of foreign currency decreases.) Thus, the value of the goods at the time of obligation was higher than the value at the time of disbursement. Excess obligations will need to be deobligated and a gain will need to be recognized. Because the gain is recognized at the time of disbursement, this gain is also posted immediately preceding the disbursement.

1-1 To record the enactment of appropriations.				
	DR	CR	ТС	
Budgetary Entry 411900 Other Appropriations Realized 445000 Unapportioned Authority	5,000,000	5,000,000	A104	
Proprietary Entry 101000 Fund Balance with Treasury 310100 Unexpended Appropriations – Appropriations Received	5,000,000	5,000,000		

1-2 To record budgetary authority apportioned by the Office of Management and Budget and available for allotment.					
	DR	CR	ТС		
Budgetary Entry					
445000 Unapportioned Authority	5,000,000				
451000 Apportionments		5,000,000			
			A116		
Proprietary Entry					
None					

1-3 To record the allotment of authority.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry			
451000 Apportionments	5,000,000		
461000 Allotments – Realized Resources		5,000,000	
			A120
Proprietary Entry			
None			

1-4 To record current-year undelivered orders without an advance.				
	DR	CR	ТС	
Budgetary Entry 461000 Allotments – Realized Resources 480100 Undelivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid Proprietary Entry None	1,008,000	1,008,000	B306	
900,000 EUR order x 1.12 USD exchange rate = \$ 1,008,000 Undelivered Order				

	DR	CR	TC
Budgetary Entry			
480100 Undelivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	756,000		
490100 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid		756,000	
			B402
Proprietary Entry			
610000 Operating Expenses/Program Costs	756,000		
211000 Accounts Payable		756,000	
310700 Unexpended Appropriations – Used	756,000		
570000 Expended Appropriations		756,000	B134

	DR	CR	TC
Budgetary Entry 490100 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid 461000 Allotments – Realized Resources	47,250	47,250	B450
Proprietary Entry			
211000 Accounts Payable 719000 Other Gains	47,250	47,250	
570000 Expended Appropriations 310700 Unexpended Appropriations – Used	47,250	47,250	B134R
At the time of obligation, the foreign currency exchange rate was ($1 \text{ EUR} = 1.12 \text{ USD}$). At the time of disbursement, the foreign currency exchange rate has changed to ($1 \text{ EUR} = 1.02$). A Gain of \$47,250 is recognized due to the increased USD value, and the decreased value of		l, using the following	g formula:
Gain = Value of obligation (1 EUR = 1.12 USD) – Value of obligation at time of disbursemen Gain = \$756,000 Accrual at 1.12 USD – (900,000 EUR x 1.05 USD x 75% delivery of Obliga Gain = \$756,000 - \$708,750 = \$47,250			

	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry 490100 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid 490200 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Paid	708,750	708,750	B110
Proprietary Entry 211000 Accounts Payable 101000 Fund Balance with Treasury	708,750	708,750	

	DR	CR	TC
Budgetary Entry			
80100 Undelivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	252,000		
490100 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid		252,000	
			B402
Proprietary Entry			
10000 Operating Expenses/Program Costs	252,000		
211000 Accounts Payable		252,000	
3		,	B134
10700 Unexpended Appropriations – Used	252,000		
570000 Expended Appropriations	,	252,000	
erecce zigeneed rippropriations		202,000	
he Obligation was originally recorded at 900,000 EUR with an exchange rate of 1.12 USD = \$	1.008.000 Obligation.		
5% of the original obligation was not yet delivered until this point.	-,		

Year 1 Pre-Closing Adjusted Trial Balance

	USSGL Account	Debit	Credit
	Budgetary		
411900	Other Appropriations Realized	5,000,000	
461000	Allotments – Realized Resources	-	4,039,250
480100	Undelivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	708,750	-
490100	Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	-	960,750
490200	Delivered Orders – Obligations, Paid	-	708,750
	TOTAL	5,708,750	5,708,750
	<u>Proprietary</u>		
101000	Fund Balance with Treasury	4,291,250	-
211000	Accounts Payable	-	252,000
310100	Unexpended Appropriations – Appropriations Received	-	5,000,000
310700	Unexpended Appropriations – Used	960,750	-
570000	Expended Appropriations	-	960,750
610000	Operating Expenses/Program Costs	1,008,000	-
719000	Other Gains	-	47,250
	TOTAL	6,260,000	6,260,000

Year 1 Closing Entries

1-9 To record the consolidation of actual net-funded resources.					
	DR	CR	ТС		
Budgetary Entry 420100 Total Actual Resources Collected 411900 Other Appropriations Realized	5,000,000	5,000,000	F302		
Proprietary Entry None					

1-10 To record the closing of unobligated balances to expiring authority.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry 461000 Allotments – Realized Resources 465000 Allotments – Expired Authority Proprietary Entry None	4,039,250	4,039,250	F312

1-11 To record the closing of paid delivered orders to total actual resources.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry 490200 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Paid 420100 Total Actual Resources – Collected Proprietary Entry	708,750	708,750	F314
None			

	DR	CR	TC
Budgetary Entry			
None			
			52.42
Proprietary Entry			F342
310100 Unexpended Appropriations – Appropriations Received	5,000,000		
310000 Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative		5,000,000	
310000 Unexpended Appropriations- Cumulative	960,750		
310700 Unexpended Appropriations- Used		960,750	

	DR	CR	TC
Budgetary Entry			
None			
Proprietary Entry			
331000 Cumulative Results of Operations	1,008,000		F336
570000 Expended Appropriations	960,750		
331000 Cumulative Results of Operations		960,750	
610000 Operating Expenses/Program Costs		1,008,000	

R	CR	ТС
		F338
47,250		1550
	47,250	
	47,250	-

	USSGL Account	Debit	Credit
	Budgetary		
420100	Total Actual Resources – Collected	4,291,250	-
465000	Allotments – Expired Authority	-	4,039,250
480100	Undelivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	708,750	-
490100	Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	-	906,750
	TOTAL	5,000,000	5,000,000
	Proprietary		
101000	Fund Balance with Treasury	4,291,250	-
211000	Accounts Payable	-	252,000
310000	Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative	-	4,039,250
	TOTAL	4,291,250	4,291,250

Year 1 Post-Closing Adjusted Trial Balance

Financial Statements – Year 1

	BALANCE SHEET – YEAR 1	
	Assets:	
1.	Fund Balance with Treasury (101000E)	4,291,250
15.	Total Assets (calc. 6 through 14)	4,291,250
	Liabilities:	
21.	Accounts Payable (211000E)	252,000
28.	Total Liabilities (calc. 20 through 27)	252,000
	Net Position:	
31.	Unexpended Appropriations – All Other Funds (310100E, 310700E)	4,039,250
33.	Cumulative Results of Operations (331000E)	-
35.	Total Net Position- All Other Funds (calc. 31 through 33)	4.039,250
36.	Total Net Position (calc. 34 + 35)	4,039,250
37.	Total Liabilities and Net Position (calc. 28 + 36)	4,291,250

	STATEMENT OF NET COST – YEAR 1	
	Gross Program Costs:	
1.	Gross Costs (610000 E)	1,008,000
2.	Less: earned revenue (719000 E)	(47,250)
3.	Net Program Costs (calc.)	960,750
5.	Net Program Costs including Assumption Changes (calc.)	960,750
8.	Net Cost of Operations (calc.)	960,750

	STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION – YEAR 1	
	Unexpended Appropriations	
	Beginning Balance:	
1.	Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative	-
3.	Beginning Balance, as adjusted (calc.)	-
4.	Appropriations Received (310100 E)	5,000,000
7.	Appropriations Used (310700 E)	(960,750)
8.	Total Budgetary Financing Sources (calc.)	4,039,250
9.	Total Unexpended Appropriations (calc.)	4,039,250
	Cumulative Results of Operations:	
	Beginning Balance:	
10.	Cumulative Results of Operations	-
12.	Beginning Balance, as adjusted	-
	Budgetary Financing Sources:	
14.	Appropriations Used (570000E)	960,750
23.	Total Financing Sources (calc.)	960,750
24.	Net Cost of Operations (+/-)	(960,750)
25.	Net Change (calc.)	-
26.	Cumulative Results of Operations (calc.)	-
27.	Net Position (calc.)	4,039,250

	STATEMENT OF BUDGETARY RESOURCES – YEAR 1	
	Budgetary Resources:	
1290	Appropriations (discretionary and mandatory) (411900E)	5,000,000
1910	Total Budgetary Resources (calc. SBR Lines 1051+1290+1490+1690+1890)	5,000,000
	Status of Budgetary Resources:	
2190	New obligations and upward adjustments (total) (480100E, 490100E, 490200E)	960,750
	Unobligated balance, end of year:	
2204	Apportioned, unexpired account (461000E)	4,039,250
2412	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year (calc. SBR Lines 2204 + 2304 + 2404)	4,039,250
2490	Unobligated balance, end of year (total) (calc. SBR Lines 2204, 2304, 2404, & 2413)	4,039,250
2500	Total budgetary resources (calc. SBR Lines 2190 + 2490)	5,000,000
	Outlays, Net:	
4190	Outlays, net (total) (discretionary and mandatory) (490200E)	708,750
4210	Agency outlays, net (discretionary and mandatory)	708,750



	SF 133: Report on Budget Execution and Budgetary Res Budget Program and Financing Schedule (Schedule P) –		
	Budget i rogram and r maneing senedule (senedule i) -	SF 133	Schedule P
	BUDGETARY RESOURCES		
	All accounts:		
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (480100E, 490100E, 490200E)	-	960,750
	Budget authority:		
	Appropriations:		
	Discretionary:		
1100	Appropriation (411900E)	5,000,000	5,000,000
1160	Appropriations, discretionary (total) (calc. Lines 1100-1153)	5,000,000	5,000,000
1900	Budget authority (total)	5,000,000	5,000,000
1910	Total budgetary resources	5,000,000	-
1930	Total budgetary resources available	-	5,000,000
	Memorandum (non-add) entries:		
	All accounts:		
1940	Unobligated balance expiring (-) (465000E)		(4,039,250)
	STATUS OF BUDGETARY RESOURCES		
	New obligations and upward adjustments:		
	Direct:		
2001	Category A (by quarter) (480100E, 490100E, 490200E)	960,750	-
2004	Direct obligations (total) (calc. Lines 2001 - 2003)	960,750	-
2170	New obligations, unexpired accounts (480100E, 490100E, 490200E)	960,750	-
2190	New obligations and upward adjustments (total) (calc. Lines 2170 + 2180)	960,750	-
	Unobligated balance:		
	Apportioned, unexpired accounts:		
2201	Available in the current period (461000E)	4,039,250	

GAINS AND LOSSES ON FOREIGN CURRENCY RATE FLUCTUATIONS

Effective Fiscal 2019

		2000	tive risear 2017
2412	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	4,039,250	-
2490	Unobligated balance, end of year (total)	4,039,250	-
2500	Total budgetary resources (calc. Lines 2001 - 2403, and 2413)	5,000,000	-
	CHANGE IN OBLIGATED BALANCE		
	Unpaid obligations:		
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts (480100E, 490100E, 490200E)	960,750	960,750
3020	Outlays (gross) (-) (490200E)	(708,750)	(708,750)
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year (480100E, 490100E)	252,000	252,000
3100	Obligated balance, start of the year (calc. Lines 3000, 3001, 3060 and 3061)	-	-
3200	Obligated balance, end of year (+ or -)	252,000	252,000
	BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS, NET		
	Discretionary:		
	Gross budget authority and outlays:		
4000	Budget authority, gross	5,000,000	5,000,000
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority (490200E)	708,750	708,750
4020	Outlays, gross (total) (calc. 4010 + 4011)	708,750	708,750
4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary)	5,000,000	5,000,000
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)	708,750	708,750
	Budget authority and outlays, net (total):		
4180	Budget authority, net (total) (calc. Lines 4070 and 4160)	5,000,000	5,000,000
4190	Outlays, net (total) (calc. Lines 4080 and 4170)	708,750	708,750

Year 2

Illustrative Transactions

During Year 2, the FPA is ready to disburse funds to the foreign vendor for expenses incurred in Year 1.

Before the FPA disburses the payment to the foreign vendor, it identifies that the foreign exchange rate has changed from the time of obligation in Year 1. After the goods were obligated with Year 1 Budgetary Authority, the value of the US Dollar increased (and the exchange rate in the value of foreign currency decreased.) Thus, the value of the goods at the time of obligation was higher than the value at the time of disbursement. Excess obligations will need to be deobligated, and a gain and downward adjustment will need to be recognized. Because the gain is recognized at the time of disbursement, this gain and downward adjustment are posted immediately preceding the disbursement.

	DR	CR	TC
<u>Budgetary Entry</u> 497100 Downward Adjustments of Prior-Year Unpaid Delivered Orders – Obligations, Recoveries 465000 Allotments – Expired Authority	4,500	4,500	D618
Proprietary Entry 211000 Accounts Payable 719000 Other Gains	4,500	4,500	B134R
570000 Expended Appropriations 310700 Unexpended Appropriations – Used	4,500	4,500	DIJIK
At the time of obligation, the foreign currency exchange rate was (1 EUR = 1.12 USD). At the time of disbursement in Year 2, the foreign currency exchange rate has changed to (1 EUR = A \$4,500 Gain and Downward Adjustment are recognized due to the increased value of the USD using the following formula: Gain = Value of obligation (1 EUR = 1.12 USD) – Value of obligation at time of disbursement (1 EGain = \$252,000 Accrual at 1.12 USD – (900,000 EUR x 1.10 USD x 25% delivery of Obligation) Gain = \$252,000 - \$247,500 = \$4,500.	, and the decreased value of EUR = 1.10 USD)	the EUR rate previou	sly obligated,

2-2 To record a confirmed disbursement schedule previously accrued.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry			
490100 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	247,500		
490200 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Paid		247,500	
			B110
Proprietary Entry			
211000 Accounts Payable	247,500		
101000 Fund Balance with Treasury		247,500	

Year 2 Pre-Closing Adjusted Trial Balances

	USSGL Accounts	Debit	Credit
	Budgetary		
420100	Total Actual Resources – Collected	4,291,250	-
465000	Allotments – Expired Authority	-	4,043,750
480100	Undelivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	708,750	-
490100	Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	-	713,250
490200	Delivered Orders – Obligations, Paid	-	247,500
497100	Downward Adjustments of Prior-Year Unpaid Delivered Orders – Obligations,	4,500	-
	Recoveries		
	TOTAL	5,004,500	5,004,500
	<u>Proprietary</u>		
101000	Fund Balance with Treasury	4,043,750	-
310000	Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative	-	4,039,250
310700	Unexpended Appropriations – Used	-	4,500
570000	Expended Appropriations	4,500	-
610000	Operating Expenses/Program Costs	-	-
719000	Other Gains	-	4,500
	TOTAL	4,048,250	4,048,250

Year 2 Closing Entries

2-3 To record the closing of paid delivered orders to total actual resources.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry 490200 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Paid 420100 Total Actual Resources – Collected	247,500	247,500	F314
Proprietary Entry None			

2-4 To record the closing of downward adjustments to prior-year unpaid delivered orders - obligations, recoveries.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry			
490100 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	4,500		
497100 Downward Adjustments of Prior-Year Unpaid Delivered Orders –			F325
Obligations, Recoveries		4,500	
Proprietary Entry			
None			
	1		

2-5 To record the closing of fiscal-year activity to unexpended appropriations.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry			
None			
Proprietary Entry			
310700 Unexpended Appropriations – Used	4,500		F342
310000 Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative		4,500	

2-6 To record the closing of expended appropriations to cumulative results of operations.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry			
None			
Proprietary Entry			
331000 Cumulative Results of Operations	4,500		F336
570000 Expended Appropriations		4,500	

2-7 To record the closing of other gains to cumulative results of operations.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry			
None			
Proprietary Entry			
719000 Other Gains	4,500		
331000 Cumulative Results of Operations		4,500	F338

Year 2 Post-Closing Adjusted Trial Balances

	USSGL Accounts	Debit	Credit
	Budgetary		
420100	Total Actual Resources – Collected	4,043,750	-
465000	Allotments – Expired Authority	-	4,043,750
480100	Undelivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	708,750	-
490100	Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	-	708,750
	TOTAL	4,752,500	4,752,500
	Proprietary		
101000	Fund Balance with Treasury	4,043,750	-
310000	Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative	-	4,043,750
	TOTAL	4,043,750	4,043,750

Financial Statements – Year 2

	Assets:	
1.	Fund Balance with Treasury (101000E)	4,043,750
15.	Total Assets (calc. 6 through 14)	4,043,750
	Liabilities:	
28.	Total Liabilities (calc. 20 through 27)	-
	Net Position:	
31.	Unexpended Appropriations – All Other Funds (310000E, 310700E)	4,043,750
33.	Cumulative Results of Operations- All Other Funds (331000E)	-
35.	Total Net Position – All Other Funds (calc.)	4,043,750
36.	Total Net Position (calc.)	4,043,750
37.	Total Liabilities and Net Position (calc.)	4,043,750

	STATEMENT OF NET COST – YEAR 2		
	Gross Program Costs:		
2.	Less: Other Gains (719000E)	(4,500)	
3.	Net Program Costs (calc.)	(4,500)	
5.	Net Program Costs including Assumption Changes (calc.)	(4,500)	
8.	Net Cost of Operations (calc.)	(4,500)	

	STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION – YEAR 2	
	Unexpended Appropriations	
	Beginning Balance:	
1.	Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative (310000B)	4,039,250
3.	Beginning Balance, as Adjusted (calc.)	4,039,250
7.	Appropriations Used (310700 E)	4,500
8.	Total Budgetary Financing Sources (calc.)	4,500
9.	Total Unexpended Appropriations (calc.)	4,043,750
	Cumulative Results of Operations:	
	Beginning Balance:	
10.	Cumulative Results of Operations	-
12.	Beginning Balance, as adjusted	-
	Budgetary Financing Sources:	
14.	Appropriations Used (570000E)	4,500
23.	Total Financing Sources (calc.)	4,500
24.	Net Cost of Operations (+/-)	(4,500)
25.	Net Change (calc.)	-
26.	Cumulative Results of Operations (calc.)	-
27.	Net Position (calc.)	4,043,750

	STATEMENT OF BUDGETARY RESOURCES – YEAR 2		
	Budgetary Resources:		
1051	Unobligated balance from prior year budget authority, net (420100B)	4,291,250	
1910	Total Budgetary Resources (calc. SBR Lines 1051+1290+1490+1690+1890)	4,291,250	
	Status of Budgetary Resources:		
2190	New obligations and upward adjustments (total) (480100, 490100, 490200E, & 497100E)	247,500	
	Unobligated balance, end of year:		
2413	Expired unobligated balance, end of year (465000E)	4,043,750	
2490	Unobligated balance, end of year (total) (calc. SBR Lines 2204, 2304, 2404, & 2413)	4,043,750	
2500	Total budgetary resources (calc. SBR Lines 2190 + 2490)	4,291,250	
	Outlays, Net:		
4190	Outlays, net (total) (discretionary and mandatory) (490200E)	247,500	
4210	Agency outlays, net (discretionary and mandatory)	247,500	



SF 133: Report on Budget Execution and Budgetary Resources & Budget Program and Financing Schedule (Schedule P) – YEAR 2			
		SF 133	Schedule P
	BUDGETARY RESOURCES		
	Unobligated balance:		
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 (420100B)	4,291,250	-
	Budget authority:		
	Appropriations:		
	Discretionary:		
1900	Budget authority (total)	4,291,250	-
1910	Total budgetary resources	4,291,250	-
1930	Total budgetary resources available	-	-
	Memorandum (non-add) entries:		
	All accounts:		
1940	Unobligated balance expiring (-)	-	-
	STATUS OF BUDGETARY RESOURCES		
	New obligations and upward adjustments:		
2001	Category A (by quarter) (480100E, 490100E, 490200E)	247,500	-
2004	Direct obligations (total) (calc. Lines 2001 - 2003)	247,500	-
2180	Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts (480100E, 490100E, 490200E, & 497100E)	247,500	-
2190	New obligations and upward adjustments (total)	247,500	-
	Unobligated balance:		
	Expired accounts		
2413	Expired unobligated balance, end of year (465000E)	4,043,750	-
2490	Unobligated balance, end of year	4,043,750	-
2500	Total budgetary resources (calc. Lines 2001 through 2403, and 2413)	4,291,250	-

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Liletti	C 1 15cul 2017
	CHANGE IN OBLIGATED BALANCE		
	Unpaid obligations:		
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 (480100B, 490100B)	252,000	252,000
3001	Adjustments to unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 (497100E)	(4,500)	(4,500)
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts (480100E, 490200E)	-	-
3020	Outlays (gross) (-) (490200E)	247,500	247,500
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year (480100E, 490100E, 497100E)	-	-
3100	Obligated balance, start of the year (calc. Lines 3000, 3001, 3060 and 3061)	252,000	252,000
3200	Obligated balance, end of year (calc.)	-	-
	BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS, NET		
	Discretionary:		
	Gross budget authority and outlays:		
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances (490200E)	247,500	247,500
4020	Outlays, gross (total) (calc. 4010 + 4011)	247,500	247,500
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)	247,500	247,500
			,
	Budget authority and outlays, net (total):		
4180	Budget authority, net (total) (calc. Lines 4070 + 4160)	-	-
4190	Outlays, net (total) (calc. Lines 4080 + 4170)	247,500	247,500

Reclassified Financial Statements

RECLASSIFIED BALANCE SHEET		
1	Assets	
3	Federal	
3.1	Fund balance with Treasury (101000E)	4,043,750
3.14	Total federal assets	4,043,750
4	Total assets (calc.)	4,043,750
5	Liabilities	-
8	Total liabilities (calc.)	-
9	Net position:	
9.2	Net position – funds other than those from dedicated collections (310000E)	4,043,750
10	Total net position (calc.)	4,043,750
11	Total liabilities and net position (calc.)	4,043,750

RECLASSIFIED STATEMENT OF NET COST		
10	Earned Revenue	
11	Non-federal earned revenue (719000N)	(4,500)
13	Total federal earned revenue (calc.)	(4,500)
14	Department total earned revenue (calc.)	(4,500)
15	Net cost of operations (calc.)	(4,500)

	RECLASSIFIED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION			
1	Net position, beginning of period	4,039,250		
7	Budgetary financing sources:			
7.2	Appropriations used (310700E)	4,500		
7.3	Appropriations expended (570000E)	(4,500)		
7.20	Total budgetary financing sources (calc.)	-		
9	Net cost of operations (+/-)	(4,500)		
10	Net position, end of period	4,043,750		

Scenario 2 – Loss on Foreign Currency Fluctuation

<u>Year 1</u>

<u>Illustrative Transactions</u>

In the following transactions, a Federal Program Agency (FPA) creates current-year orders without an advance with a foreign vendor, who uses Euros as currency. The FPA must convert the value of US Dollar to the Euro. When goods are delivered, the FPA records the delivery and accrues an accounts payable.

Before the FPA can disburse a payment to the foreign vendor, it identifies that the foreign exchange rate has changed. After the goods were obligated, the value of the US Dollar decreases (and the exchange rate in the value of foreign currency increases.) Thus, the value of the goods at the time of obligation was lower than the value at the time of disbursement. Additional US Dollar funds will need to be obligated to cover the difference, and a loss will need to be recognized. Because the loss is recognized at the time of disbursement, this loss is also posted immediately preceding the disbursement.

1-1 To record the enactment of appropriations.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry			
411900 Other Appropriations Realized	5,000,000		
445000 Unapportioned Authority		5,000,000	
			A104
Proprietary Entry			
101000 Fund Balance with Treasury	5,000,000		
310100 Unexpended Appropriations – Appropriations Received		5,000,000	

1-2 To record budgetary authority apportioned by the Office of Management and Budget and available for allotment.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry 445000 Unapportioned Authority 451000 Apportionments Proprietary Entry None	5,000,000	5,000,000	A116

1-3 To record the allotment of authority.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry			
451000 Apportionments	5,000,000		
461000 Allotments – Realized Resources		5,000,000	A120
Proprietary Entry			
None			

1-4 To record current-year undelivered orders without an advance.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry 461000 Allotments – Realized Resources 480100 Undelivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	1,008,000	1,008,000	B306
Proprietary Entry None			
900,000 EUR Order x 1.12 USD exchange rate = \$ 1,008,000 Undelivered Order	-		

	DR	CR	TC
Budgetary Entry			
480100 Undelivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	756,000		
490100 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid		756,000	
			B402
Proprietary Entry			
610000 Operating Expenses/Program Costs	756,000		
211000 Accounts Payable		756,000	
310700 Unexpended Appropriations – Used	756,000		B134
570000 Expended Appropriations		756,000	

Page **38** of **61**

	DR	CR	TC
Budgetary Entry			
461000 Allotments – Realized Resources	20,250		
490100 Undelivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid		20,250	
			B452
Proprietary Entry			
729000 Other Losses	20,250		
211000 Accounts Payable		20,250	
310700 Unexpended Appropriations – Used	20,250		B134
570000 Expended Appropriations		20,250	
At the time of obligation, the foreign currency exchange rate was (1 EUR = 1.12 USD).		<u>.</u>	
At the time of disbursement, the foreign currency exchange rate has changed to $(1 \text{ EUR} = 1)$.			
A Loss of \$20,250 is recognized due to the decreased USD value, and the increased value of	the EUR rate previously obligated	, using the following	formula:
Loss = Value of obligation (1 EUR = 1.12 USD) – Value of obligation at time of disburseme	ent(1 FUR = 1.15 USD)		
Loss = $$756,000$ Accrual at 1.12 USD – (900,000 EUR x 1.15 USD x 75% delivery of Obli			
Loss = \$756,000 - \$776,250 = \$20,250.	8)		

	DR	CR	TC
Budgetary Entry			
490100 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	776,250		
490200 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Paid		776,250	
			B110
Proprietary Entry			
211000 Accounts Payable	776,250		
101000 Fund Balance with Treasury		776,250	

1-8 The FPA receives delivery on and accrues a liability for the remaining outs agreement. It records the delivery of goods and accrue an accounts payable	e	e obligated balance	on the
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry			
480100 Undelivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	252,000		
490100 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid		252,000	
			B402
Proprietary Entry			
610000 Operating Expenses/Program Costs	252,000		
211000 Accounts Payable		252,000	
		,	B134
310700 Unexpended Appropriations – Used	252,000		
570000 Expended Appropriations	,	252,000	
		-)	
The Obligation was originally recorded at 900,000 EUR with an exchange rate of $1.12 \text{ USD} = $ \$ 1,0	008,000 Obligation.		
25% of the original obligation was not yet delivered until this point. Upon delivery of the remaining 25% of the \$ 1,008,000 Obligation balance, the FPA accrues \$ 252	2 000		
Spon derivery of the remaining 25% of the \$ 1,008,000 Obligation balance, the FPA accrues \$ 252 $$ 1,008,000$ Obligation x 25% = \$252,000 accrual .	2,000.		
φ 1,000,000 Oblgation X 2570 φ 252,000 acci udi .			

Year 1 Pre-Closing Adjusted Trial Balance

	USSGL Accounts	Debit	Credit
	Budgetary		
411900	Other Appropriations Realized	5,000,000	-
461000	Allotments – Realized Resources	-	3,971,750
490100	Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	-	252,000
490200	Delivered Orders – Obligations, Paid	-	776,250
	TOTAL	5,000,000	5,000,000
	Proprietary		
101000	Fund Balance with Treasury	4,223,750	-
211000	Accounts Payable	-	252,000
310100	Unexpended Appropriations – Appropriations Received	-	5,000,000
310700	Unexpended Appropriations – Used	1,028,250	-
570000	Expended Appropriations	-	1,028,250
610000	Operating Expenses/Program Costs	1,008,000	-
729000	Other Losses	20,250	-
	TOTAL	6,280,250	6,280,250

Year 1 Closing Entries

1-9 To record the consolidation of actual net-funded resources.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry 420100 Total Actual Resources Collected 411900 Other Appropriations Realized	5,000,000	5,000,000	F302
<u>Proprietary Entry</u> None			

1-10 To record the closing of unobligated balances to expiring authority.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry 461000 Allotments – Realized Resources 465000 Allotments – Expired Authority	3,971,750	3,971,750	F312
Proprietary Entry None			

1-11 To record the closing of paid delivered orders to total actual resourc	es.		
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry			
490200 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Paid	776,250		F314
420100 Total Actual Resources – Collected		776,250	
Proprietary Entry			
None			

1-12 To record the closing of fiscal-year activity to unexpended appropriations.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry			
None			
Proprietary Entry 310100 Unexpended Appropriations – Appropriations Received 310000 Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative	5,000,000	5,000,000	F342
310000 Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative 310700 Unexpended Appropriations - Used	1,028,250	1,028,250	

ropriations to cumul	ative results of op	erations.
DR	CR	ТС
1,008,000		F336
1,028,250		
	1,028,250	
	1,008,000	
	DR 1,008,000	1,008,000 1,028,250 1,028,250

1-14 To record the closing of other losses to cumulative results of operations.				
	DR	CR	ТС	
Budgetary Entry				
None				
Proprietary Entry				
331000 Cumulative Results of Operations	20,250		F340	
729000 Other Losses		20,250		

Year 1 Post-Closing Adjusted Trial Balance

	USSGL Accounts	Debit	Credit
	Budgetary		
420100	Total Actual Resources – Collected	4,223,750	-
465000	Allotments – Expired Authority	-	3,971,750
490100	Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	-	252,000
	TOTAL	4,223,750	4,223,750
	Proprietary		
101000	Fund Balance with Treasury	4,223,750	-
211000	Accounts Payable	-	252,000
310000	Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative	-	3,971,750
	TOTAL	4,223,750	4,223,750

Financial Statements – Year 1

	BALANCE SHEET – YEAR 1	
	Assets:	
1.	Fund Balance with Treasury (101000E)	4,223,750
21.	Total Assets (calc.)	4,223,750
	Liabilities:	
17.	Accounts Payable (211000E)	252,000
28.	Total Liabilities (calc.)	252,000
	Net Position:	
31.	Unexpended Appropriations – Appropriations Received (310000E)	3,971,750
33.	Cumulative Results of Operations	-
35.	Total Net Position- All Other Funds (calc.)	3,971,750
36.	Total Net Position (calc.)	3,971,750
37.	Total Liabilities and Net Position (calc.)	4,223,750

	STATEMENT OF NET COST – YEAR 1		
	Gross Program Costs:		
1.	Gross Costs (610000E, 729000N)	1,028,250	
3.	Net Program Costs (calc.)	1,028,250	
5.	Net Program Costs including Assumption Changes (calc.)	1,028,250	
8.	Net Cost of Operations (calc.)	1,028,250	

	STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION – YEAR 1	
	Unexpended Appropriations	
	Beginning Balance:	
1.	Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative (310000B)	-
3.	Beginning Balance, as adjusted (calc. 1 through 2B)	-
4.	Appropriations Received (310100E)	5,000,000
7.	Appropriations Used (310700E)	(1,028,250)
8.	Total Budgetary Financing Sources (calc. 4 through 7)	3,971,750
9.	Total Unexpended Appropriations (calc.3+8)	3,971,750
	Cumulative Results of Operations:	
	Beginning Balance:	
10.	Cumulative Results of Operations (331000B)	-
12.	Beginning Balance, as adjusted	-
	Budgetary Financing Sources:	-
14.	Appropriations Used (570000E)	1,028,250
23.	Total Financing Sources (calc. 13 through 22)	1,028,250
24.	Net Cost of Operations (+/-)	1,028,250
25.	Net Change (calc.)	-
26.	Cumulative Results of Operations (calc.)	-
27.	Net Position (calc.)	3,971,750

	STATEMENT OF BUDGETARY RESOURCES – YEAR 1	
	Budgetary Resources:	
1290	Appropriations (discretionary and mandatory) (411900E)	5,000,000
1910	Total Budgetary Resources (calc. SBR Lines 1051+1290+1490+1690+1890)	5,000,000
	Status of Budgetary Resources:	
2190	New obligations and upward adjustments (total) (480100E, 490100E. 490200E)	1,028,250
	Unobligated balance, end of year:	
2204	Apportioned, unexpired account (461000E)	3,971,750
2412	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year (calc. SBR Lines 2204 + 2304 + 2404)	3,971,750
2490	Unobligated balance, end of year (total) (calc. SBR Lines 2204, 2304, 2404, & 2413)	3,971,750
2500	Total Status of Budgetary Resources (calc. SBR Lines 2190 + 2490)	5,000,000
	Outlays, Net:	
4190	Outlays, net (total) (discretionary and mandatory) (490200E)	776,250
4210	Agency outlays, net (discretionary and mandatory)	776,250



	SF 133: Report on Budget Execution and Budgetary Resour Budget Program and Financing Schedule (Schedule P) – YI		
	Dudget 11 ogram und 1 maneing Senedate (Senedate 1)	SF 133	Schedule P
	BUDGETARY RESOURCES		
	All accounts:		
0900	Total new obligations, unexpired accounts (480100E, 490100E, 490200E)	-	1,028,250
	Budget authority:		
	Appropriations:		
	Discretionary:		
1100	Appropriation (411900E)	5,000,000	5,000,000
1160	Appropriations, discretionary (total) (calc. Lines 1100-1153)	5,000,000	5,000,000
1900	Budget authority (total)	5,000,000	5,000,000
1910	Total budgetary resources	5,000,000	-
1930	Total budgetary resources available	-	5,000,000
	Memorandum (non-add) entries:		
	All accounts:		
1940	Unobligated balance expiring (-) (465000E)	-	(3,971,750)
	STATUS OF BUDGETARY RESOURCES		
	New obligations and upward adjustments:		
	Direct:		
2001	Category A (by quarter) (480100E, 490100E, 490200E, 498100E)	1,028,250	-
2004	Direct obligations (total) (calc. Lines 2001 - 2003)	1,028,250	-
2170	New obligations, unexpired accounts (480100E, 490100E, 490200E)	1,028,250	-
2190	New obligations and upward adjustments (total) (calc. Lines 2170 + 2180)	1,028,250	-
	Unobligated balance:		
	Apportioned, unexpired accounts:		
2201	Available in current period (461000E)	3,971,750	-

GAINS AND LOSSES ON FOREIGN CURRENCY RATE FLUCTUATIONS

Effective Fiscal 2019

2412	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year	3,971,750	17C 1 15Cal 2017
2412	Chexpired unobligated balance, end of year	5,9/1,/30	-
	Expired accounts		
2490	Unobligated balance, end of year (total)	3,971,750	-
2500	Total budgetary resources (calc. Lines 2001 - 2403, and 2413)	5,000,000	-
	CHANGE IN OBLIGATED BALANCE		
	Unpaid obligations:		
3010	New obligations, unexpired accounts (480100E, 490100E, 490200E, 498100E)	1,028,250	1,028,250
3020	Outlays (gross) (-) (490200E)	(776,250)	(776,250)
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year (480100E, 490100E)	252,000	252,000
3100	Obligated balance, start of the year (calc. Lines 3000, 3001, 3060 and 3061)	-	-
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	252,000	252,000
	BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS, NET		
	Discretionary:		
	Gross budget authority and outlays:		
4000	Budget authority, gross	5,000,000	5,000,000
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority (490200E)	776,250	776,250
4020	Outlays, gross (total) (calc. Lines 4010 - 4011)	776,250	776,250
	Outrays, gross (total) (calc. Lines 4010 - 4011)		
4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary)	5,000,000	5,000,000
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	5,000,000 776,250
4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary) Outlays, net (discretionary)	5,000,000	
4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary)	5,000,000	
4070	Budget authority, net (discretionary) Outlays, net (discretionary)	5,000,000	

<u>Year 2</u>

Illustrative Transactions

During Year 2, the FPA is ready to disburse funds to the foreign vendor for expenses incurred in Year 1.

Before the FPA can disburse a payment to the foreign vendor, it identifies that the foreign exchange rate has changed from the time of obligation in Year 1. After the goods were obligated with Year 1 Budgetary Authority, the value of the US Dollar decreased (and the exchange rate in the value of foreign currency increased.) Thus, the value of the goods at the time of obligation was lower than the value at the time of disbursement. Additional US Dollar funds will need to be obligated to cover the difference, and a loss and upward adjustment will need to be recognized. Because the loss is recognized at the time of disbursement, this loss and upward adjustment are also posted immediately preceding the disbursement.

	DR	CR	TC
Budgetary Entry 465000 Allotments – Expired Authority 498100 Upward Adjustments of Prior-Year Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	18,000	18,000	D626
Proprietary Entry 729000 Other Losses 211000 Accounts Payable	18,000	18,000	B134
310700 Unexpended Appropriations – Used 570000 Expended Appropriations	18,000	18,000	
At the time of obligation, the foreign currency exchange rate was (1 EUR = 1.12 USD). At the time of disbursement, the foreign currency exchange rate has changed to (1 EUR = 1.20 USD) An \$18,000 Loss and Upward Adjustment are recognized due to the decreased USD value, and the is following formula:		R rate previously obli	gated, using t

Loss = \$252,000 - \$270,000 = \$**18,000**.

2-2 To record a confirmed disbursement schedule previously accrued.				
	DR	CR	ТС	
Budgetary Entry				
490100 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	270,000			
490200 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Paid		270,000		
Proprietary Entry			B110	
211000 Accounts Payable	270,000			
101000 Fund Balance with Treasury		270,000		

Year 2 Pre-Closing Adjusted Trial Balances

	USSGL Accounts	Debit	Credit
	Budgetary		
420100	Total Actual Resources – Collected	4,223,750	-
465000	Allotments – Expired Authority	-	3,953,750
490100	Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	18,000	-
490200	Delivered Orders – Obligations, Paid	-	270,000
498100	Upward Adjustments of Prior-Year Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	-	18,000
	TOTAL	4,241,750	4,241,750
			· · ·
	<u>Proprietary</u>		
101000	Fund Balance with Treasury	3,953,750	-
310000	Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative	-	3,971,750
310700	Unexpended Appropriations – Used	18,000	-
570000	Expended Appropriations	-	18,000
729000	Other Losses	18,000	-
	TOTAL	3,989,750	3,989,750

Year 2 Closing Entries

2-3 To record the closing of paid delivered orders to total actual resources.					
	DR	CR	ТС		
Budgetary Entry 490200 Delivered Orders – Obligations, Paid 420100 Total Actual Resources – Collected	270,000	270,000	F314		
Proprietary Entry None					

2-4 To record the closing of upward adjustments to prior-year unpaid delivered orders - obligations, recoveries.				
	DR	CR	ТС	
Budgetary Entry498100Upward Adjustments of Prior-Year Delivered Orders – Obligations,Unpaid490100Delivered Orders – Obligations, Unpaid	18,000	18,000	F324	
Proprietary Entry None				

2-5 To record the closing of fiscal-year activity to unexpended appropriations.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry None			
<u>Proprietary Entry</u> 310000 Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative 310700 Unexpended Appropriations – Used	18,000	18,000	F342

2-6 To record the closing of expended appropriations to cumulative results of operations.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry			
None			
Proprietary Entry			
570000 Expended Appropriations	18,000		F336
331000 Cumulative Results of Operations		18,000	

2-7 To record the closing of other losses to cumulative results of operations.			
	DR	CR	ТС
Budgetary Entry			
None			
Proprietary Entry			
331000 Cumulative Results of Operations	18,000		F340
729000 Other Losses		18,000	

Year 2 Post-Closing Adjusted Trial Balances

	USSGL Accounts	Debit	Credit
	Budgetary		
420100	Total Actual Resources – Collected	3,953,750	-
465000	Allotments – Expired Authority	-	3,953,750
	TOTAL	3,953,750	3,953,750
	<u>Proprietary</u>		
101000	Fund Balance with Treasury	3,953,750	-
310000	Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative	-	3,953,750
	TOTAL	3,953,750	3,953,750

Financial Statements – Year 2

	BALANCE SHEET – YEAR 2	
	Assets:	
1.	Fund Balance with Treasury (101000E)	3,953,750
15.	Total Assets (calc.)	3,953,750
	Liabilities:	
28.	Total Liabilities (calc.)	-
	Net Position:	
30.	Unexpended appropriations - Funds From Dedicated Collections (Combined or Consolidated Totals) (310000E)	3,953,750
35.	Total Net Position- Other Funds (calc.)	3,953,750
36.	Total Net Position (calc.)	3,953,750
37.	Total Liabilities and Net Position (calc.)	3,953,750

	STATEMENT OF NET COST – YEAR 2			
	Gross Program Costs:			
2.	Less: Other Losses (729000E)	18,000		
3.	Net Program Costs (calc.)	18,000		
5.	Net Program Costs including Assumption Changes (calc.)	18,000		
8.	Net Cost of Operations (calc.)	18,000		

	STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION – YEAR 2		
	Unexpended Appropriations		
	Beginning Balance:		
1.	Unexpended Appropriations – Cumulative (310000B)	3,971,750	
3.	Beginning Balance, as adjusted (calc.)	3,971,750	
4.	Appropriations Received (310100E)	-	
7.	Appropriations Used (310700E)	(18,000)	
8.	Total Budgetary Financing Sources (calc.)	(18,000)	
9.	Total Unexpended Appropriations (calc.)	3,953,750	
	Cumulative Results of Operations:		
	Beginning Balance:		
10.	Cumulative Results of Operations (331000B)	-	
12.	Beginning Balance, as adjusted	-	
	Budgetary Financing Sources:		
14.	Appropriations Used (570000E)	(18,000)	
23.	Total Financing Sources (calc.)	(18,000)	
24.	Net Cost of Operations (+/-)	18,000	
25.	Net Change (calc.)	-	
26.	Cumulative Results of Operations (calc.)	-	
27.	Net Position (calc.)	3,953,750	

	STATEMENT OF BUDGETARY RESOURCES – YEAR 2				
	Budgetary Resources:				
1051	Unobligated balance from prior year budget authority, net (420100B)	4,223,750			
1910	Total Budgetary Resources	4,223,750			
	Status of Budgetary Resources:				
2190	New obligations and upward adjustments (total) (480100E, 490100E, 490200E, 498100E)	270,000			
	Unobligated Balance, end of year:				
2413	Expired unobligated balance, end of year (465000E)	3,953,750			
2490	Unobligated balance, end of year (total) (calc. SBR Lines 2204, 2304, 2404, & 2413)	3,953,750			
2500	Total Status of Budgetary Resources (calc. SBR Lines 2190 + 2490)	4,223,750			
	Outlays, Net:				
4190	Outlays, net (total) (discretionary and mandatory) (490200E)	270,000			
4210	Agency outlays, net (discretionary and mandatory)	270,000			

	Budget Program and Financing Schedule (Schedule P) – Y		
		SF 133	Schedule P
	BUDGETARY RESOURCES		
	Unobligated balance:		
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 (420100B)	3,971,750	
	Budget authority:		
	Appropriations:		
	Discretionary:		
1900	Budget authority (total)	4,223,750	
1910	Total budgetary resources	4,223,750	
1930	Total budgetary resources available	-	
	Memorandum (non-add) entries:		
	All accounts:		
1940	Unobligated balance expiring (-)	-	
	STATUS OF BUDGETARY RESOURCES		
	New obligations and upward adjustments:		
	Direct:		
2001	Category A (by quarter) (480100E, 490100E, 490200E, 498100E)	270,000	
2004	Direct obligations (total)	270,000	
2180	Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts	270,000	
2190	New obligations and upward adjustments (total) (calc. Lines 2170 + 2180)	270,000	
	Expired accounts		
2413	Expired unobligated balance, end of year (465000E)	3,953,750	
2490	Unobligated balance, end of year (total)	3,953,750	
2500	Total budgetary resources (calc. Lines 2001 - 2403, and 2413)	4,223,750	

GAINS AND LOSSES ON FOREIGN CURRENCY RATE FLUCTUATIONS

	CHANGE IN OBLIGATED BALANCE		
	Unpaid obligations:		
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 (480100E)	252,000	252,000
3011	Obligations ("upward adjustments"), expired accounts (498100E)	18,000	18,000
3020	Outlays (gross) (-) (490200E)	(270,000)	(270,000)
3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year (480100E)	-	-
3100	Obligated balance, start of the year (calc. Lines 3000, 3001, 3060, 3061)	252,000	252,000
3200	Obligated balance, end of year	-	-
	BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS, NET		
	Discretionary:		
	Gross budget authority and outlays:		
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances (490200E)	270,000	270,000
4020	Outlays, gross (total) (calc. 4010 + 4011)	270,000	270,000
4080	Outlays, net (discretionary)	270,000	270,000
	Budget authority and outlays, net (total):		
4180	Budget authority, net (total) (calc. Lines 4070 + 4160)	-	_
4190	Outlays, net (total) (calc. Lines 4080 + 4170)	270,000	270,000

Reclassified Financial Statements

RECLASSIFIED BALANCE SHEET					
RECLASSIFIED DALANCE SHEET					
1	Assets				
3	Federal				
3.1	Fund balance with Treasury (101000E)	3,953,750			
3.14	Total federal assets	3,953,750			
4	Total assets (calc.)	3,953,750			
5	Liabilities	-			
8	Total liabilities (calc.)	-			
9	Net position:				
9.2	Net position – funds other than those from dedicated collections (310000E)	3,953,750			
10	Total net position (calc.)	3,953,750			
11	Total liabilities and net position (calc.)	3,953,750			



RECLASSIFIED STATEMENT OF NET COST				
1	Gross cost			
2	Non-federal gross cost (610000N)	18,000		
6	Total non-federal gross cost (calc.)	18,000		
9	Department total gross cost (calc.)	18,000		
14	Department total earned revenue	-		
15	Net cost of operations (calc.)	18,000		

RECLASSIFIED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION				
1	Net position, beginning of period	3,971,750		
7	Budgetary financing sources:			
7.2	Appropriations used (310700E)	(18,000)		
7.3	Appropriations expended (570000E)	18,000		
7.20	Total budgetary financing sources (calc.)	-		
9	Net cost of operations (+/-)	18,000		
10	Net position, end of period	3,953,750		